

PHONICS

It iz tiem too gow
hoam sed v kator pilla.
But iy doat wont 2 gow
howm sed th butt or
flie. Iy wot to staiy.



How is phonics taught in KS1 at Christ Church?

Year 1

- Letters and Sounds programme/National Curriculum
- Differentiated 20 minute phonic sessions 5 x week

Year 2

- National Curriculum.
- Differentiated 20 minute phonic sessions 5 x week
- Revision of Year 1 phonics
- Shift towards spelling rules



Pronouncing phonemes without the uhhh!!!

<http://www.focusonphonics.co.uk/sound.htm>



What is my child talking about?!

- **DIGRAPHS** - 2 letters that make 1 sound
ss (miss) zz (fizz) oa (boat) ai (rain)
- **TRIGRAPHS** - 3 letters that make 1 sound
igh (light) ear (beard) air (hair)
- **SPLIT DIGRAPHS** - 2 letters with another letter in between that makes 1 sound (kite, fame, these)

What is my child talking about?!

Phoneme

This is the smallest unit of sound in a word.



How many phonemes can you hear in

drip, blink, train ?

Grapheme

These are the letters that represent the phoneme.



Children need to practise recognising the grapheme and saying the phoneme that it represents.

Blending

Use your phoneme fist to blend the words on your table and spot those digraphs!...

gloick
shighb
thoreast
turmp



Segmenting

Use your phoneme fist to
spell these words on your
white board...



TRICKY WORDS!

should people Mrs



End of Year 1 Expectations

- Rapid Recall of 40+ phonemes
- Reading/spelling of tricky words
- Suffixes/prefixes (ing, ed, est, er, un)
- Plural nouns- es/s



Year 1 Phonics

ai	ar	ou	au
oi	ee	ow	air
ay	ea	ue	ear
oy	er	ew	are
a_e	ir	ie	y
e_e	ur	igh	ph
i_e	oo	or	wh
o_e	oa	ore	
u_e	oe	aw	

End of Year 2 Expectations

- Suffixes- ment, ful, ness, ly, less
er, est, ing, ed
- Apostrophes
- Homophones- same sound spelt
differently eg where/wear
bare/bear



https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/239784/English_Appendix_1_-_Spelling.pdf

How can I help at home?

- Encourage use of phoneme fist for reading and spelling
- Pronouncing the phonemes correctly yourself (no uhhh!!)
- Look closely at tricky words- what is the easy/tricky part?
- Play sound bingo
- Play teachers/use duplo/lego
- Write graphemes using chalk, wet paint brush, magnetic letters and sand.
- Read, read and read!!



Apps and websites

- Mr Thorne you tube
- www.phonicsplay.co.uk
- Spellosaur app
- SqueeblesSP app



Any questions?

