# Legal Framework:

- 1. We welcome our duties under the Equality Act 2010 (the Act) to eliminate discrimination, advance equality of opportunity and foster good relations with regard to disability, ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation, religion/belief, and age (and as relevant, pregnancy, maternity and paternity rights, and in relation to employment; marriage and/or civil partnership) These are referred to as 'protected characteristics .
- 2. We understand that our legal obligations under the Act require us, in the exercise of our functions to have due regard to the need to:
  - o eliminate discrimination, harassment and victimisation and other conduct prohibited by the Act
  - advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not
  - o foster good relations between people who share a protected characteristic and those who do not
- 3. In accordance with the Act, we understand our responsibilities to:
  - draw up and publish equality objectives every four years
  - annually publish information demonstrating how we are meeting the aims of the general public sector equality duty
  - o draw up and publish an accessibility plan and review this every 3 years
- 4. We recognise and act on all opportunities to promote community cohesion.
- 5. We recognise that these duties and intentions reflect international human rights standards as expressed in the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, the UN Convention on the Rights of People with Disabilities, and the Human Rights Act 1998.

#### Scope of this policy

- 1. This policy applies to all members of our school community, which includes:
  - all employees, (including future employees during the process of recruitment and past employees when giving references)
  - o all pupils and their parents and/or carers,
  - o governors, volunteers, supply teachers, visitors and those on work experience
- 2. In addition, it applies to all workers, contractors and subcontractors who are employed by our school.

#### **Guiding Principles:**

In fulfilling the legal obligations and our intentions cited above, we are guided by **nine principles**:

#### Principle 1: All learners are of equal value

We see all learners and potential learners, and their parents and carers, as of equal value:

- whether or not they are disabled
- whatever their ethnicity, culture, national origin, national status or socio-economic circumstances
- whatever their gender identity or sexual orientation
- whatever their religious or non-religious affiliation or faith background
- whatever their age

# Principle 2: We recognise and respect difference

Treating people equally (Principle 1 above) does not necessarily involve treating them all the same. Our policies, procedures and activities must not discriminate but must nevertheless take account of differences of life-experience, outlook and background, and in the kinds of prejudice that people may face, in relation to:

- disability, so that reasonable adjustments are made
- ethnicity, so that different cultural backgrounds and experiences of prejudice are recognised

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- gender identity and sexual orientation, so that the different needs and experiences of girls and boys, and women and men, lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people are recognised
- age (where appropriate)
- religion, belief or faith background

(and, as relevant, pregnancy, maternity and paternity rights, and in relation to employment; age and marriage/civil partnership).

# <u>Principle 3: We foster positive attitudes and relationships, and a shared sense of cohesion and belonging</u>

We intend that our policies, procedures and activities should promote:

- positive attitudes towards disabled people, good relations between disabled and non-disabled people, and an absence of harassment of disabled people
- positive interaction, good relations and dialogue between groups and communities different from each other in terms of ethnicity, culture, religious affiliation, national origin or national status, and an absence of prejudice-related bullying and incidents
- mutual respect and good relations between boys and girls, and women and men, lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender people and an absence of sexual, homophobic harassment

# Principle 4: We observe good equalities practice in staff recruitment, retention and development.

We ensure that our policies and procedures benefit all employees and potential employees, for example in recruitment and promotion, and in continuing professional development:

- whether or not they are disabled
- whatever their ethnicity, culture, religious affiliation, national origin or national status
- whatever their gender identity and sexual orientation
- whatever their age

(and, as relevant, respect for their legal rights relating to pregnancy, maternity and paternity and in relation to employment, where applicable, their marriage/civil partnership status).

### Principle 5: We aim to reduce and remove inequalities and barriers that already exist

In addition to avoiding or minimising possible negative impacts of our policies, we take opportunities to maximise positive impacts by reducing and removing inequalities and barriers that may already exist in relation to:

- disabled and non-disabled people
- people of different ethnic, cultural and religious backgrounds
- girls and boys, women and men
- gender identity and sexual orientation
- lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender
- age (where appropriate)

(and as relevant, respect for legal rights relating to pregnancy, maternity and paternity, and in relation to employment, where applicable, their marriage/civil partnership status).

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# **Principle 6: We consult and involve widely**

We engage with a range of groups and individuals to ensure that those who are affected by a policy or activity are consulted and involved in the design of new policies, and in the review of existing ones. As appropriate, we consult and involve groups and individuals in relation to:

- disabled and non-disabled people
- people of different ethnic, cultural and religious backgrounds
- girls and boys, women and men
- lesbian, gay, bisexual and transgender
- age (where appropriate)

#### Principle 7: Society as a whole should benefit

We intend that our policies and activities should benefit society as a whole, both locally and nationally, by fostering greater social cohesion, and greater participation in public life of all groups and individuals in relation to:

- disability
- religion/belief
- sexual orientation
- gender identity
- ethnicity
- age

# Principle 8: We base our practices on sound evidence and information

We maintain and publish **at least annually**, quantitative and qualitative information about our progress towards greater equality in relation to:

- disability
- religion/belief
- sexual orientation
- gender identity
- ethnicity
- age

#### **Principle 9: Objectives**

We formulate and publish **at least every four years**, specific and measurable objectives, based on the evidence we have collected and published (principle 8) and the engagement in which we have been involved (principle 7), in relation to:

- disability
- religion/belief
- sexual orientation
- gender identity
- ethnicity
- age
- 1. The objectives which we identify take into account national and local priorities and issues, as appropriate. We recognise that the actions resulting from a policy statement such as this are what make a difference.
- 2. We revisit our equalities action plan annually within the framework of the overall school improvement plan and processes of self-evaluation.
- 3. We keep our equality objectives under review and report annually on progress towards achieving them.

# The curriculum

We keep each curriculum subject or area under review in order to ensure that teaching and learning reflect the relevant principles as detailed above.

#### Ethos and organisation

We ensure the relevant principles detailed above apply to the full range of our policies and practices, including those that are concerned with:

- pupils' progress, attainment and achievement
- pupils' and staff personal development, welfare and well-being
- teaching styles and strategies
- admissions and attendance
- staff recruitment, retention and professional development
- care, guidance and support
- behaviour, discipline and exclusions
- working in partnership with parents, carers and guardians
- working with the wider community
- preparing all members of the learning community for living and positively contributing to a diverse society

#### Addressing prejudice and prejudice-related bullying

- 1. The school is opposed to all forms of prejudice which stand in the way of fulfilling the legal duties for all aspects of equality:
- prejudice around disability and special educational needs
- prejudice around racism and xenophobia, including that directed towards religious groups and communities, for example anti-Semitism and Islam phobia, and those that are directed against Travellers, migrants, refugees and people seeking asylum
- prejudice reflecting sexism and homophobia
- prejudice against gender identity issues
- 2. There is guidance in the staff handbook on how prejudice-related incidents should be identified, assessed, recorded and dealt with.
- 3. We take seriously our obligation to report regularly to the local authority about the numbers, types and seriousness of prejudice-related incidents at our school and how they are addressed.

#### **Roles and responsibilities**

- 1. The governing body is responsible for ensuring that the school complies with legislation, and that this policy and its related procedures and action plans are implemented.
- 2. The governing body has a watching brief regarding the implementation of this policy.
- 3. The Head Teacher is responsible for implementing the policy; for ensuring that all staff are aware of their responsibilities and are given appropriate training and support; and for taking appropriate action in any cases of unlawful discrimination.
- 4. A senior member of staff has day-to-day responsibility for co-ordinating implementation of the policy.
- 5. All staff are expected to:
- promote an inclusive and collaborative ethos in their classroom
- deal with any prejudice-related incidents that may occur
- plan and deliver curricula and lessons that reflect the relevant principles above
- support pupils in their class for whom English is an additional language
- keep up-to-date with equalities legislation relevant to their work.

#### Information and resources

- 1. We ensure that the content of this policy is known to all staff and governors and, as appropriate, to all pupils and their parents and carers.
- 2. All staff and governors have access to a selection of resources which discuss and explain concepts of equality, diversity and community cohesion in appropriate detail.

#### **Religious observance**

We respect the religious beliefs and practice of all staff, pupils and parents, and comply with reasonable requests relating to religious observance and practice.

#### Staff development and training

We ensure that all staff, including support and administrative staff receive appropriate training and opportunities for professional development, both as individuals and as groups or teams.

#### **Breaches of the policy**

Breaches of this policy will be dealt with in the same ways that breaches of other school policies are dealt with, as determined by the Head Teacher and governing body.

#### Monitoring and evaluation

- 1. We collect, study and use quantitative and qualitative data relating to the implementation of this policy, and make adjustments as appropriate.
- 2. In particular we collect, analyse and use data in relation to achievement, broken down as appropriate according to disabilities and special educational needs; ethnicity, culture, language, religious affiliation, national origin and national status; gender identity and sexual orientation.

#### **Features of this policy:**

The policy contains the following features.

- The term ethnicity is used in preference to race or racial group, on the grounds that it better reflects the intentions and concerns of race relations legislation.
- There are references where appropriate to religious affiliation and identity.
- There are references where appropriate to gender identity, sexual orientation and to challenging homophobia.
- The promotion of community cohesion is integrated into the policy, particularly but not only, in the third of the **nine principles**.
- The phrasing at certain points reflects the specific duties required by the Equality Act 2010, in particular the duties to:
  - engage with interested groups and individuals (principle 6)
  - publish equality information (principle 8)
  - o formulate and publish equality objectives (principle 9)

#### **Review of this policy**

This policy will be reviewed every 3 years, or earlier if necessitated by a change in the law.